

**SAMPLE OF
QUESTION
PAPERS
OF INTERNAL
EXAMINATION**

LUCKNOW PUBLIC COLLEGE OF PROFESSIONAL STUDIES,
GOMTI NAGAR VINAMRA KHAND
INTERNAL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2025

BCOM
SEMESTER I

PAPER NAME: MICRO ECONOMICS

Code: P 2 MAJOR A

Time: 2 Hours

M.M: 75

Note: Attempt *Four* questions in all. *One* question out of two questions (15 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining *three* questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

SECTION – A

[15*1=15]

Note: - Attempt any *one* question.

Q1. What do you mean by TR, MR, AR? Establish relationship between TR and MR with the help of Diagram and chart.

Or

Q2. Explain Consumer's equilibrium with the help of Indifference curves approach.

SECTION – B

[20*3=60]

Note: - Attempt any *three* questions.

Q3. Explain the law of Diminishing return to factor with the help of table and diagram.

Q4. What is the Law of demand? Why does Demand curve upward from left to right?

Q5. Define the Economics under the following approaches:

1. Wealth
2. Welfare
3. Scarcity
4. Growth

Q6. Differentiate the followings

1. Micro and macro economics
2. Inductive and Deductive methods

Q7. Define Price elasticity of supply. Briefly explain the percentage method of measuring it.

Q8. Define perfect competition. In what way does it differ from monopoly?

Q9. Explain the marginal productivity theory of Distribution?

Q10. What is Wage? Explain the theory of Wage?

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2025
BCOM – Sem 5th

PAPER NAME: PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF
INSURANCE

Code: P26

Time: 2 Hours

M.M: 75

Note: Attempt *Four* questions in all. *One* question out of two questions (10 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining *three* questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

SECTION – A

[15*1=15]

Note: - Attempt any *one* question.

Q.1 Discuss the History of insurance industry in India.

Or

Q.2 Explain the principle of Indemnity & Law of Large Number.

SECTION – B

[20*3=60]

Note: - Attempt any *three* questions.

Q3. Discuss the various Insurance policy documents & their legal implication.

Q4. Discuss the recent development in the Insurance Industry

Q5. Discuss the different types of Insurance.

Q6. Explain any 2 products of Life Insurance Company.

Q7. Explain any 2 Products of Health Insurance Company.

Q.8 Write short notes on a) Reinsurance

Q.9 Write short notes on a) Fire Insurance b) Valid insurance contract

Q.10 Objective and function of IRDA act.

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2025**

**B-COM
SEMESTER -III**

PAPER NAME: STATISTICAL METHOD

Code: P6 MAJOR A

M.M: 75

Time: 2 Hours

Note: Attempt Four questions in all. One question out of two questions (15 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining three questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

[15*1=15]

SECTION – A

Note: - Attempt any one question.

Q.1 "Statistics is a method of decision making in the face of uncertainty on the basis of numerical data and calculated risk". Explain with suitable illustration.

Or

Q2. What is Random Sampling? What are its various methods? Explain in detail

[20*3=60]

SECTION – B

Note: - Attempt any three questions.

Q3. Calculate Mean, Median and Mode from the following series:

Size	40-49	50-59	60-69	70-79	80-89	90-99	100-109	109-119
Frequency	7	9	10	6	13	10	12	7

Q4. Find Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation from the following table

Age of husband	24	27	28	28	29	30	32	33	35	35	40
Age of wives	18	20	22	25	22	28	28	30	27	30	22

Q5. From the following data calculate (A) Two regression coefficient

(B) Two regression coefficient (2) coefficient of correlation (3) two Regression Equation:

X	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
Y	14	16	16	18	18	19	20	20	21	21

Q6. From the following data calculate rank correlation coefficient:

X	115	109	112	87	98	98	120	100	98	118
Y	75	73	85	70	76	65	82	73	68	80

Q7.

- What are inclusive and exclusive series?
- Distinguish between primary and secondary data.
- Distinguish between sampling and non-sampling errors.
- Statistics is the science of estimates and probabilities". Comment.
- Discuss the "Law of Inertia of Large Numbers

Q8. Given below is the regarding advertisement expenditure and sales (lakh). Obtain the two regression equation $r=0.8$

	Adv. Expenditure	Sales
Mean	10	90
Standard deviation	3	12

Q9. Write short notes on any two of the following

- Tests of skewness
- Different types of series
- Concept and objectives of dispersion

Q10. From the following series compute coefficient of variation

Class interval	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80
Frequency	7	12	18	26	19	10	8

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2025

**B.COM HONS
SEMESTER I**

PAPER NAME: PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS

Code: BCH 104

Time: 2 Hours

M.M: 70

Note: Attempt *Four* questions in all. *One* question out of two questions (10 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining *three* questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

SECTION – A

[10*1=10]

Note: - Attempt any *one* question.

Q.1 Derive ICC and PCC curves. Using indifference curve analysis, show how price effect of a commodity is decomposed into income effect and substitution effect.

Q.2 State the law of demand and its exceptions. Distinguish between the movement along a demand curve and a shift in the demand curve.

SECTION – B

[20*3=60]

Note: - Attempt any *three* questions.

Q.3 (A) A bike producing company has the following variables

cost function: $TVC = 100Q - 6Q^2 + 0.2Q^3$

The fixed cost of the company is given as Rs 200 lakh. Find out the Total Cost, AC, AVC, and MC at an output level of 8 units.

(B) Discuss the relationship between short run AC and MC curves.

Q.4 Compare the characteristics of perfect competition and monopoly. How do firms determine equilibrium in the short run under both market structures?

Q.5 State and explain the law of Diminishing Marginal Utility and the Law of Equi-marginal Utility.

Q.6 Distinguish between short-run and long-run production functions. How do they relate to the law of variable proportions?

Q.7 Discuss the Loanable Funds Theory of Interest. How does it differ from the Liquidity Preference Theory of Interest?

Q.8 What is the Marginal Productivity Theory of Wages? How does it explain the determination of wages in a competitive market?

Q.9 Given the total cost function, $TC = 40Q^3 - 900Q^2 + 10000Q$, find AC and MC functions. Also determine when AC is minimum. Why AC curve is 'U' shaped? Also explain Long- Run Average Cost.

Q.10 (A) Explain the concept of quasi-rent. How is it different from economic rent?

(B) Uncertainty-bearing theory is not a satisfactory explanation of profits. Criticise

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2025**

BBAV

PAPER NAME: Business Ethics

Code: P9'

Time: 2 Hours

M.M: 75

Note: Attempt *Four* questions in all. *One* question out of two questions (10 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining *three* questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

SECTION – A

[15*1=15]

Note: - Attempt any *one* question.

Q.1 Discuss in detail the Ethics in marketing.

Or

Q2. What are Business Ethics? Discuss in detail its nature and Importance.

SECTION – B

[20*3=60]

Note: - Attempt any *three* questions.

Q3. Discuss in detail the Teleological and Deontological approach of Business Ethics

Q4. Discuss-

- Ethics Vs Morality
- Utilitarianism

Q5. Discuss the Gandhian Philosophy of Wealth Management.

Q6. Discuss in detail the Ethics in marketing.

Q7. Discuss the Carroll's Pyramid of Corporate Social Responsibility.

Q8. Discuss the Indian Value system for the work place.

Q9. What is Work life balance? Discuss its benefits and tips to maintain it.

Q10. What is Corporate Governance? Discuss the Global Corporate Governance Practices.

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2025

BBA
SEMESTER III

PAPER NAME: Marketing Management

Code: P12

Time: 2 Hours

M.M: 75

Note: Attempt *Four* questions in all. *One* question out of two questions (15 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining *three* questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

SECTION – A

[15*1=15]

Note: - Attempt any *one* question.

Q.1 Explain Marketing approaches in details. State the difference between marketing and selling

Or

Q2. Explain Buying motives, Buying Roles and factor influencing Consumer behaviour

SECTION – B

[20*3=60]

Note: - Attempt any *three* questions.

Q3. Discuss the type of Motivational Research. Highlight the role and scope of motivational research and also state the nature of

motivational research.

Q4. Discuss the methods of conducting marketing research. Elaborate the process of marketing research

Q5. Explain in details the nature and scope of product policy decisions. Describe product life cycle in detail.

Q6. Explain the nature and scope of product pricing decisions. Discuss price policy, objective and strategies.

Q7. Discuss marketing service marketing mix in detail. State the importance of service marketing

Q8. Elaborate IMC process. What are the factors contributing to IMC

Q9. Explain the decisions relating to channel of distribution in details.

Q10. Short Notes on Advertising, Sales Promotion, Personal selling

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2025

BCA
SEMESTER V
PAPER NAME: DATA ANALYTICS
Code: NBCA-502

Time: 2 Hours

M.M: 70

Note: Attempt *Four* questions in all. *One* question out of two questions (10 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining *three* questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

[10*1=10]

SECTION – A

Note: - Attempt any *one* question.

Q.1 . Why is understanding data properties essential in analytics? Elaborate on its need, types, and the general process involved in data analysis

Or

Q2. . Describe the tools and techniques used in Data Analytics. Provide examples of their applications in real-world scenarios.

[20*3=60]

SECTION – B

Note: - Attempt any *three* questions.

Q3(a) The content of three bags I, II and III is as follows:

Bag I: 1 white, 2 black and 3 red balls

Bag II: 2 white, 1 black and 1 red ball

Bag III: 4 white, 5 black and 3 red balls. One bag is chosen at random and two balls are drawn; they appear to be white and red. What is the probability that they came from bag III? (12)

Q3(b) If the sum of mean and variance of the binomial distribution from 20 trials is 15, find the distribution. (8)

Q4. Why is understanding data properties essential in analytics? Elaborate on its need, types, and the general process involved in data analysis. (20)

Q5) A sample of 100 dry battery cells tested to find the length of life produced has $\mu = 12$ hours and $\sigma = 3$ hours. Assuming data to be normally distributed, what percentage of battery cells are expected to have life more than 15 hours? Given $P(0 < Z < 1) = 0.3413$. (20)

Q6. Explain various types of data visualization techniques. Compare and contrast box plots, histograms, and heat maps in terms of their structure and use cases. (20)

Q7. A sample of 100 dry battery cells tested to find the length of life produced has $\mu = 12$ hours and $\sigma = 3$ hours. Assuming data to be normally distributed, what percentage of battery cells are expected to have life more than 15 hours? Given $P(0 < Z < 1) = 0.3413$. (20)

Q8. What is a network diagram? Illustrate its components and explain how it is used to visualize relationships and connections within data. (20)

Q9) Discuss various types of plot available along with their applications in various fields? Write a code to generate a line chart? (20)

Q10) (a) Explain the overall framework of Mining Data and Data Cleaning. (10)

(b) Data Cleaning plays a vital role in ensuring data quality in data mining. Justify this statement (10)

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION NOV-DEC 2025
BCA -III SEMESTER

Software Engineering (NBCA-302)

M.M:70

Time: 2 Hours

Note: Attempt Four questions in all .one questions out of two questions (10 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining three questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

Section -A

(10*1=10)

Q1. Explain the phases of the **Software Development Life Cycle (SDLC)** with the help of a neat diagram. Discuss the importance of SDLC in software development.

Q2. Differentiate between **Prototype Model** and **Spiral Model** in terms of working principle, user involvement, risk handling, advantages, and disadvantages. Provide suitable diagrams.

Section- B

(20*3=60)

Q3. What is **IEEE Standard for Software Requirement Specification (SRS)**? Explain the structure of a good SRS document with examples.

Q4. What is **Software Quality Framework**? Explain the **quality attributes** of software (such as reliability, usability, efficiency, maintainability, and portability) with suitable examples.

Q5 Define **Software architectural design**. Explain the **basic concepts and principles of architectural design**, and discuss its importance in large software projects.

Q6 what is **software testing**? Explain its need in the software development process

Q7. Explain the different **types of software testing** with suitable examples: a. **Unit Testing** b. **Integration Testing**

Q8. What is **Software Maintenance**? Discuss its types (corrective, adaptive, perfective, preventive) with real-world examples.

Q9. What is the Difference between **Acceptance Testing** and **Regression Testing**?

Q10. Define **Software Project Management (SPM)**. Explain the roles, responsibilities, and challenges of a software project manager. Discuss major project management activities such as planning, scheduling, estimation, and risk management.

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION NOV-DEC 2025
BCA -III SEMESTER

Software Engineering (NBCA-302)

M.M: 70

Time: 2 Hours

Note: Attempt Four questions in all .one questions out of two questions (10 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining three questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

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Section- B

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2025

BA-JMC
SEMESTER I

PAPER NAME: INTRODUCTION TO JOURNALISM

Code: 02

Time: 2 Hours

M.M: 75

Note: Attempt *Four* questions in all. *One* question out of two questions (15 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining *three* questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

SECTION – A

[15*1=15]

Note: - Attempt any *one* question.

Q.1 Discuss the concept and nature of journalism, highlighting its role in shaping public opinion and promoting democratic values.

Or

Q2. Examine the relationship between journalism and democracy, focusing on the challenges and opportunities faced by journalists in a democratic society.

SECTION – B

[20*3=60]

Note: - Attempt any *three* questions.

Q3. Analyze the concept of the Fourth Estate, discussing its

significance and implications for journalism and governance.

Q4. Discuss the scope and functions of mass communication in India, highlighting its impact on society and culture.

Q5. Evaluate the role of mass communication in promoting social change and development in India.

Q6. Discuss the contemporary issues in journalism, highlighting the challenges faced by journalists in the digital age.

Q7. Analyze the debates in journalism, focusing on the tension between objectivity and subjectivity, and the role of opinion-based journalism.

Q8. Examine the elements of journalism, discussing the importance of accuracy, fairness, and transparency in news reporting.

Q9. Discuss the different types of journalism, highlighting the characteristics and advantages of each type (investigative, citizen, advocacy, etc.).

Q10. Evaluate the concept of alternative journalism, discussing its significance and potential for promoting diverse perspectives and challenging mainstream narratives.

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2025

BA-JMC
SEMESTER III

PAPER NAME: BASICS OF REPORTING & EDITING

Code: 06

M.M: 75

Time: 2 Hours

Note: Attempt *Four* questions in all. *One* question out of two questions (15 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining *three* questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

SECTION – A

[15*1=15]

Note: - Attempt any *one* question.

Q.1 Discuss the definition and types of news, highlighting the factors that determine newsworthiness.

Or

Q2. Examine the structure of a news story, explaining the importance of the inverted pyramid style and its effectiveness in conveying information.

SECTION – B

[20*3=60]

Note: - Attempt any *three* questions.

Q3. Analyze the role of news value judgment in determining the

newsworthiness of a story, discussing the factors that influence this judgment.

Q4. Discuss the qualities and responsibilities of a reporter, highlighting the importance of accuracy, fairness, and objectivity in news reporting.

Q5. Evaluate the significance of sources in news gathering, discussing the different types of sources and their role in shaping news stories.

Q6. Discuss the news writing process, highlighting the key steps involved in gathering, writing, and editing news stories.

Q7. Examine the challenges faced by journalists in news writing, discussing strategies for overcoming these challenges.

Q8. Analyze the importance of headlines in news stories, discussing the different types of headlines and their role in capturing readers' attention.

Q9. Discuss the art of conducting interviews, highlighting the different methods and techniques used to gather information and quotes.

Q10. Evaluate the importance of features in newspapers, discussing the different types of features and their role in providing in-depth analysis and human-interest stories.

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER 2025

BA-JMC
SEMESTER V

PAPER NAME: ECONOMICS OF NEW MEDIA
COMMUNICATION

Code: I

Time: 2 Hours

M.M: 75

Note: Attempt *Four* questions in all. *One* question out of two questions (10 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining *three* questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

SECTION – A

[15*1=15]

Note: - Attempt any *one* question.

Q.1 State how consumer demand is redefining media content in today's era.

Or

Q2. Elaborate on the relationship between labour and capital in media sector.

SECTION – B

[20*3=60]

Note: - Attempt any *three* questions.

Q3. New media technologies promise profound changes

in how global citizen obtain news and other information. Explain.

Q4. How is economics related to mass communication?

Q5. Examine the various cost-effective strategies for media markets.

Q6. Write notes on following:

- a) Merger and acquisition
- b) Consumer segmentation and fragmentation
- c) Brand analysis

Q7. How is convergence changing the face of Indian media industry?

Q8. Is media composition witnessing a significant shift in consumption pattern? Elaborate.

Q9. Explain the political economy of global media markets. How does domestication of media operations increases consumption?

Q10. Write about the key trends of investment and outsourcing in media industries in India. Give suitable examples.

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION APRIL 2026
BA-JMC
SEMESTER IV

PAPER NAME: BUSINESS JOURNALISM

Code: JMCM-4

Time: 2 Hours

M.M: 75

Note: Attempt *Four* questions in all. *One* question out of two questions (10 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining *three* questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

SECTION – A

[15*1=15]

Note: - Attempt any *one* question.

Q.1 What is Business Journalism? Elaborate on its significance and origin in the global context.

Q.1 बिजनेस जर्नालिज्म क्या है? वैश्विक संदर्भ में इसके महत्व और उत्पत्ति का विस्तार से वर्णन करें।

Or

Q2. Explain the role and responsibilities of a Business Journalist in the modern media landscape.

Q2. आधुनिक मीडिया परिदृश्य में एक बिजनेस जर्नालिस्ट की भूमिका और जिम्मेदारियों की व्याख्या करें।

SECTION – B

[20*3=60]

Note: - Attempt any *three* questions.

Q.3 Compare and contrast Capitalism, Socialism, and Mixed Economy models.

Q.3 पूँजीवाद, समाजवाद और मिश्रित अर्थव्यवस्था मॉडलों की तुलना और अंतर स्पष्ट करें।

Q4. What are the sources of gathering business and finance news?

Q.4 व्यवसाय और वित्त समाचारों को इकट्ठा करने के स्रोत क्या हैं?

Q5. Define "Market." Explain the different types of markets and the role of the Central Bank of India in regulating them.

Q.5 "बाजार" को परिभाषित करें। विभिन्न प्रकार के बाजारों और उन्हें विनियमित करने में भारतीय केंद्रीय बैंक की भूमिका समझाएं।

Q6. Discuss the importance of Fiscal Policy and Deficit Financing in a developing economy.

Q6. एक विकासशील अर्थव्यवस्था में राजकोषीय नीति और घाटे के वित्तपोषण के महत्व पर चर्चा करें।

Q7. What are the fundamental differences between Bonds, Shares, and Mutual Funds?

Q7. बॉन्ड, शेयर और म्यूचुअल फंड के बीच मूलभूत अंतर क्या हैं?

Q8. Explain in detail the economic planning in India through five-year plans.

Q8. पंचवर्षीय योजनाओं के माध्यम से भारत में आर्थिक योजना के बारे में विस्तार से बताएं।

Q9. Analyze the impact of Foreign Institutional Investors (FII) and Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) on the Indian Stock Market.

Q9. भारतीय शेयर बाजार पर विदेशी संस्थागत निवेशकों (FII) और प्रत्यक्ष विदेशी निवेश (FDI) के प्रभाव का विश्लेषण करें।

Q10. Write note on following:

A) Micro finance institution

B) Monetary Policy

Q.10. निम्नलिखित पर नोट्स लिखें: a) सूक्ष्म वित्त संस्था b) मौद्रिक नीति

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INTERNAL EXAMINATION APRIL 2026

BCA SEMESTER VI

PAPER NAME: MOBILE COMPUTING

Code: NBCA-6042

Time: 2 Hours

M.M: 70

Note: Attempt Four questions in all. One question out of two questions (10 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining three questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

SECTION – A

[10*1=10]

Note: - Attempt any one question.

Q. 1 Explain Mobile Computing. What are the limitations / challenges of mobile computing?

OR

Q. 2 Explain the characteristics and structure of mobile computing application.

SECTION – B

[20*3=60]

Note: - Attempt any three questions.

Q. 3 Draw and discuss the protocol architecture of IEEE 802.11 and Bluetooth along with the advantage of 802.11 over Bluetooth.

Q. 4 Explain in detail about the system architecture of GSM with suitable diagram.

Q. 5 List the Characteristics of mobile Adhoc Network? Describe the working of Mobile Adhoc Networks (MANET) with neat sketch.

Q. 6 What is Mobile Agent? Describe the life-cycle of a mobile agent including creation, migration, execution and termination.

Q.7 Explain adaptive clustering and file system used in mobile wireless networks.

Q.8 Define the following:

- (a) CDMA
- (b) GSM
- (c) TDMA
- (d) FDMA

Q.9 Explain the concept of cell and describe cellular architecture including role of HLR and VLR.

Q.10 Explain the various data management issues and hoarding techniques in detail.

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LUCKNOW PUBLIC COLLEGE OF PROFESSIONAL
STUDIES
VINAMRA KHAND, GOMTI NAGAR, LUCKNOW

INTERNAL EXAMINATION APRIL 2026
CLASS NAME- BCA II SEMESTER
PAPER NAME -OPERATING SYSTEM

Paper: NBCA-203

Time: 2 Hours

M.M: 70

Note: Attempt Four questions in all. One question out of two questions (10 marks each) is to be attempted from Section 'A'. Remaining three questions (each carrying 20 marks) are to be attempted out of eight questions given in Section 'B'.

Section -A

(10*1=10)

Q1. What do you mean by operating system? Discuss various classification and functions of operating system.

Q2. Write short note on:

- (i) Micro and Monolithic Kernel
- (ii) Difference between Multitasking and Multi Programming?

Section- B

(20*3=60)

Q3. Consider 3 processes P1, P2 and P3, which require 5, 7 and 4 time units and arrive at time 0, 1 and 3. Draw the Gant chart, process completion sequence and average waiting time for. (i) Round robin scheduling with CPU quantum of 2 time units. (ii) FCFS.

Q4. Explain CPU Scheduling Algorithms with examples?

Q5. Evaluate SJF CPU Scheduling algorithm for given Problem:

Process	Arrival Time	Bust Time
P1	0	8
P2	1	4
P3	2	9
P4	3	5

Q6. What do you mean by Deadlock condition? Discuss the concept of deadlock prevention, Avoidance and detection of Deadlock.

Q7. Write short note on:

- (i). Virtual Memory (ii). Demand paging (iii). Allocation of Frames

Q8. (a) Write the difference between user level thread and kernel level thread?

(b) What is synchronization? What are the different synchronization mechanisms?

Q9. Given page reference string: 1,2,3,2,1,5,2,1,6,2,5,6,3,1,3,6,1,2,4,3. Compare the number of page faults for LRU, FIFO and Optimal page replacement algorithm.

Q10. Write short notes on:

- a) Demand paging b) Thrashing c) Page replacement d) Threads

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